NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY NAGALAND CHUMUKEDIMA, DIMAPUR – 797 103.

B.Tech Degree Programme Curriculum

Regulations – 2012

Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering

Semester III

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	С
MA202	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	4
CS201	Data Structures	3	0	0	3
CS202	Computer Architecture	3	0	0	3
CS203	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3
EE208	Electrical Science	3	0	2	4
CS204	Programming Paradigms	3	0	0	3
CS205	Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	3	2
CS206	Advanced Programming Laboratory	0	0	3	2
CS207	Database Management Systems Laboratory	0	0	3	2
TOTAL		18	1	11	26

PROPOSITIONAL CALCULUS

Propositions - Logical Connectives - Compound Propositions - Conditional and Biconditional Propositions - Truth Tables - Tautologies and Contradictions -Contrapositive – Logical Equivalences and Implications – Demorgan's Laws – Normal Forms – Principal Conjunctive and Disjunctive Normal Forms – Rules of Inference - Arguments - Validity of Arguments

PREDICATE CALCULUS

Predicates - Statement Function - Variables - Free and Bound Variables -Quantifiers - Universe of Discourse - Logical Equivalences and Implications for Quantified Statements - Theory of Inference - The Rules of Universal Specification and Generalization -Validity of Arguments

SET THEORY

Basic Concepts - Notations - Subset - Algebra of Sets - The Power Set - Ordered Pairs and Cartesian Product - Relations on Sets - Types of Relations and their Properties - Relational Matrix and the Graph of a Relation - Partitions - Equivalence Relations - Partial Ordering - Poset - Hasse Diagram - Lattices and their Properties - Sublattices - Boolean Algebra - Homomorphism

FUNCTIONS

Definition of functions – Classification of Functions – Type of Functions – Examples - Composition of Functions - Inverse functions - Binary and n-ary Operations -Characteristic Function of a Set – Hashing Functions – Recursive Functions – **Permutation Functions**

GROUPS

Algebraic Systems - Definitions - Examples - Properties - Semigroups - Monoids - Homomorphism - Sub Semigroups and Submonoids - Cosets and Lagrange's Theorem – Normal Subgroups – Normal Algebraic System with two Binary Operations - Codes and Group Codes - Basic Notions of Error Correction - Error **Recovery in Group Codes**

Total: 60 Periods

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12

- 1. Trembly J .P and Manohar R, "Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science", TMH Pub. Co. Ltd, New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Ralph P. Grimaldi, "Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics: An Applied Introduction", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education Asia, Delhi, 2002.

REFERENCES

- 1. Bernard Kolman, Robert C. Busby and Sharan Cutler Ross, "Discrete Mathematical Structures", Fourth Indian reprint, Pearson Education Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Applications", Fifth Edition, TMH Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. Richard Johnsonbaugh, "Discrete Mathematics", Fifth Edition, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 2002.

CS201 DATA STRUCTURES

LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES

Abstract Data Types – Algorithm Notations - Basic data structures – Arrays – Lists – Singly linked lists – Doubly linked lists – Circular lists - Stacks and Queues – Applications of Stack and Queues

NON-LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES

Trees – Binary Trees – Binary tree representation and traversals – Threaded binary trees – Binary tree representation of general trees – Application of trees: Set representation – Graph and its representations – Graph Traversals

SEARCH TREES AND PRIORITY QUEUES

AVL Trees - Red-Black Trees - Splay Trees - Binary Heap - Leftist Heap

SORTING

Insertion sort – Merge sort – Quick sort – Heap sort – Sorting with disks – K-way Merging – Sorting with Tapes – Polyphase Merge

SEARCHING AND INDEXING

Linear Search – Binary Search - Hash Tables – Overflow Handling – Cylinder Surface Indexing – Hash Index – B-Tree Indexing.

Total: 45 Periods

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, "Fundamentals of Data Structures", Computer Press, 1983.
- 2. Sartaj Sahni, "Data Structures, Algorithms, and Applications in C++", Second Edition, McGraw Hill NY, Silicon Press, 2005.

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- 1. Goodrich, Michael T., Roberto Tamassia, David Mount. "Data Structures and Algorithms in C++", Seventh Edition, Wiley Publishers, 2004.
- 2. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, 3rd edition, Pearson Education India, 2007.
- 3. Jean-Paul Tremblay and Paul G. Sorenson, An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1991.
- 4. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", Third Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2010.

CS202 COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

FUNDAMENTAL STRUCTURE OF COMPUTERS

Functional units – Basic operational concepts – Bus structures – Software Performance - Memory Locations and Addresses - Memory Operations -Instruction and Instruction Sequencing _ Addressing Modes - Flynn's Classification of Computers (SISD, MISD, MIMD) - RISC - CISC - ALU **Design – Fixed and Floating Point Operations**

ARITHMETIC FOR COMPUTERS

Addition and Subtraction – Fast Adders – Binary Multiplication – Binary Division – Floating Point Numbers – Representation – Arithmetic Operators

BASIC PROCESSING UNIT

Fundamental Concepts - Multiple Bus Organization - Execution of Complete Instruction - Hardwired Control - Micro Programmed Control - Instruction Level Parallelism

PIPELINING AND ILP

Basic Concepts – Data Hazards – Instruction Hazards – Influence on Instruction Sets – Data Path and Control Considerations – Performance Considerations – Exception Handling - Advanced Concepts in Pipelining - Exploitation of more ILP – Hardware and Software Approaches – Dynamic Scheduling – Speculation – Compiler Approaches – Multiple Issue Processors

MEMORY SYSTEM AND I/O

Basic Concepts - Semiconductor RAM - ROM - Speed - Size and Cost -Cache Memories – Improving Cache Performance – Virtual Memory – Memory Management requirements - Associative Memories - Secondary Storage Devices -Accessing I/O Device - Interrupts - DMA - Buses - Interface Circuits - Standard I/O Interfaces (PCI, SCSI, USB) - I/O Devices and Processors

Total: 45 Periods

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- 1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic and Safwat Zaky, "Computer Organization", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.
- 2. David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, "Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware/Software Interface", Third Edition, Elsevier, 2005.

- 1. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance", Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. John P. Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
- 3. V.P. Heuring, H.F. Jordan, "Computer Systems Design and Architecture", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
- 4. Behrooz Parhami, "Computer Architecture", Oxford University Press, 2007.

CS203 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

DATABASE FUNDAMENTALS

Introduction and Need for Database Systems – Database Vs File systems – Database - DBMS distinction - Approaches to build a Database - Database System Architecture – Data Modeling and Languages – Entity-Relationship Model – Weak Entity Sets - Mapping ER Model to Relational Model

RELATIONAL DATA MODEL

Concept of Relations – Schema-Instance distinction – Integrity Constraints – Relational Algebra – Tuple Relation Calculus – Domain Relational Calculus – Overview of QBE - SQL Queries - Nested Queries - Aggregate Operators - Null values - Embedded SQL - Database Security - Views

DATABASE DESIGN

Importance of a Good Schema Design – Problems encountered with Bad Schema Designs – Functional Dependencies – Normalization – Decomposition Armstrong's Axioms - First, Second, Third Normal Forms - Dependency Preservation - Boyce/Codd Normal Form - Multi-valued Dependencies and Fourth Normal Form – Join Dependencies and Fifth Normal Form

DATA STORAGE AND INDEXES

File Organizations - Primary and Secondary Index Structure - Various Index Structures - Hash-based - Dynamic Hashing Techniques - Multi-level Indexes - B Trees $-B^+$ Trees

TRANSACTION PROCESSING AND ADVANCED CONCEPTS

Transaction Concepts – ACID Properties – Recovery and Concurrency Control – Locking Protocols – Recovery Methods – Object Oriented and Object Relational Databases – Logical Databases – Web Databases – Distributed Databases – Data Warehousing and Data Mining

Total: 45 Periods

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- 1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
- 2. Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fourth Edition, Pearson / Addision Wesley, 2007.

- 1. Raghu Ramakrishnan, "Database Management Systems", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
- 2. S.K.Singh, "Database Systems Concepts, Design and Applications", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
- 3. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynathan, "An Introduction to Database Systems", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

BASIC CIRCUIT CONCEPTS

Lumped circuits – Circuits elements – V-I relationships of R, L and C – Independent sources – Dependent sources – simple resistive circuits – Kirchhoff's Laws – Analysis of series and parallel circuits – Network reduction – Voltage division – Current division – Source transformation – Star delta transformation.

SINUSOIDAL STEADY STATE ANALYSIS

Concepts of phasor and complex impedance and admittance – Analysis of simple series and parallel circuits – Active power, Reactive power and Power factor – Series resonance and parallel resonance – Bandwidth and Q factor – Solution of three phase balanced circuits – Power measurement by two- wattmeter method – Solution of three phase unbalanced circuits.

MAGNETIC CIRCUITS

Self and Mutual Inductances – Leakage Reactance - Magnetic circuits with DC and AC excitation - Components of Exciting Current - B-H curve - Hysteresis and Eddy Currents and losses - Separation of Hysteresis and eddy current losses - Dynamic B-H curve - Determination of Magnetic Force and Torque from Energy and Co-energy – Single and Multiple Excited Systems - Simple designs

INTRODUCTION TO ROTATING MACHINES

Introduction to AC and DC machines – MMF of distributed windings – Magnetic fields in rotating machines – Rotating MMF in AC machines – Generated voltage in AC and DC machines – Electro-magnetic Torque in Non-Salient pole machines – Linear machines – Magnetic saturation – Flux Leakages

DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS

Electromagnetic Torque and Generated Voltage in a DC Machine - Effect of Armature MMF – Electric Circuit Aspects – Magnetic Circuit Aspects – Testing of Machines - Transformers : Principle of operation – EMF Equation – No load Conditions – Effect of Secondary Current – Equivalent Circuit – Phasor Diagrams – Open Circuit, Short Circuit, Load, Sumpner's Tests – Separation of No load Losses – Voltage regulation and efficiency

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- 1. M. Nahvi and J.A. Edminister, "Electric Circuits", Fifth Edition, Schaum's Outline Series, McGraw-Hill, 2011
- 2. W H Hayt, J E Kemmerly, S M. Durbin "Engineering Circuit Analysis", Seventh Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, International Editions, 2010
- 3. A Fitzgerald, Charles Kingsley, Stephen Umans, "Electric Machinery", 6th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010

- 1. Donald Fink and H. Wayne Beaty "Standard Handbook for Electrical Engineers", Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2006.
- 2. Van Vallenburg, "Network Analysis", Prentice Hall India.
- 3. Nilsson and Riedel, "Electric Circuits", Nineth Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
- 4. Vincent Del Toro," Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India
- 5. Cotton, H., "Electrical Technology", CBS Publishers, New Delhi, 6th edition 1984

CS204 PROGRAMMING PARADIGMS

OBJECT ORIENTED PARADIGM

Object Oriented Programming Concepts - Classes - Objects - Methods and Messages - Abstraction and Encapsulation - Inheritance - Abstract Classes -Polymorphism - C++ Fundamentals - I/O operations - Constructors - Destructors -Pointers – String handling – Function Overloading – Operator Overloading

INHERITANCE AND POLYMORPHISM

Inheritance - Public, Private and Protected Derivations - Multiple Inheritance -Virtual Base Class – Abstract Class – Virtual Functions – Pure Virtual Functions – Templates

JAVA FUNDAMENTALS

Java Virtual Machine - Reflection - I/O Streaming - Filter And Pipe Streams -Byte Codes – Byte Code Interpretation – Dynamic Reflexive Classes – Threading – Java Native Interfaces – GUI Applications

NETWORK PROGRAMMING IN JAVA

Socket Programming - Stream Customization - Secure Sockets - Custom Sockets -UDP Datagrams - Multicast Sockets - URL Classes - Reading Data from the Server – Writing Data – Configuring The Connection – Reading The Header – Content Handlers - Telnet Application - Java Messaging Services - Remote Method Invocation – Activation Models – JAR File Creation – JDBC – Multimedia Data Handling

WEB PROGRAMMING ELEMENTS

Browser configuration – Plug-in components – Web standards and validation – Web Quality - XML standards - HTML - CSS - DHTML - Java Script - Functions -Events - Document Object Model

Total: 45 Periods

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- 1. Bjarne Stroustrup, "The C++ Programming Language", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2000.
- 2. Cay S. Horstmann, Gary Cornell, "Core JAVA Volume 1", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 3. P.J. Deitel and H.M. Deitel, "Internet & World Wide Web: How to Program", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

- 1. S. B. Lippman, Josee Lajoie, Barbara E. Moo, "C++ Premier", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2005.
- 2. Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", Fourth Edition, Sams Publishers, 2001.
- 3. K. Arnold and J. Gosling, "The JAVA programming language", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2000.
- 4. Robert W. Sebesta, "Programming the World Wide Web", Sixth Edition, Addison-Wesley, 2010.

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- Implementation of Abstract Data Type Lists Array based Linked List adding, inserting, deleting and sorting
- 2. Application of Lists Polynomial Manipulation
- 3. Implementation of Stack ADT Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions Convert Infix expression to Postfix expression
- 4. Implementation of Queue ADT Circular Queue and Double ended Queue
- 5. Priority Queue using Heaps
- 6. Implementation of Trees Binary Trees Tree Traversals
- 7. Application of Trees Hashing Hash Functions Rehashing Extendible Hashing
- 8. Insertion sort Shell sort Bubble sort Heap sort Quick sort Merge Sort
- 9. Linear Search and Binary Search Techniques
- 10. Implementation of AVL Trees
- 11. Implementation of B Trees and B⁺ Trees
- 12. Implementation of Binomial Heaps and Fibonacci Heaps
- 13. Representation of Graphs Breadth-first Search Depth-first Search
- 14. Implementation of Kruskal's, Prim's, Sollin's Algorithm

- 1. Simple C++ programs to understand the concepts of user defined types (classes) and predefined objects.
- 2. Implementation of String class in C++ (length, reverse, uppercase and lowercase, copy operations)
- 3. Implementation of C++ application to demonstrate explicit handling of this pointer, copy constructor, constant members in a class, static member functions and function pointers for member functions
- 4. C++ applications for overloading operators and functions (applications such as representation of complex numbers, simplification of fractional expressions etc.,)
- 5. C++ applications for demonstrating compile time and run time polymorphism
- 6. Implementation of class and function templates in C++.
- 7. Implementation of Multi-level Inheritance in C++.
- 8. Simple Java applications to demonstrate default inheritance, pre-defined classes and packages
- 9. Implementation of Java applications to demonstrate reflection for method invocation
- 10. Simple Java applications using Threads and Simple Networking applications using Sockets
- 11. Implement multi-threaded echo server and a corresponding GUI client using sockets in Java.
- 12. Develop a RMI application to call a remote method to retrieve a video content.
- 13. Develop a java application to the retrieve the student's records from the database.
- 14. Design a simple Web page using DHTML and CSS.
- 15. Design a student course registration form with appropriate validation. Use DOM objects and Java Script.

CS207 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY L T P C 0 0 3 2

- 1. Experiment with SQL basics and commands
 - Understanding Database Schema and Table Definition
 - Create a Database, ALTER TABLE, Updating the Table, Dropping a Table
 - Data Definition Language commands
 - Data Manipulation Language and transaction control commands
 - Adding, inserting, editing and deleting records in the database, generating SQL Queries and Sub Queries, Retrieval of data, Printing of data with user defined headings
- 2. Advanced Queries
 - Modifying the Structure of Tables,
 - Use of logical operators, BETWEEN AND, IN Function, LIKE operator in queries
 - Implement the concept of JOINS with Single Table and Multi Tables
 - Use of built-in functions, ordering and CONCAT operations, AGGREGATE and GROUPING functions, SET operations
- 3. Understanding E-R diagrams, entities, relationships and mapping constraints
- 4. Implement the concept of Indexes and Views
- 5. Experiment with Normalization
- 6. Database Connectivity with front end tools and Embedded SQLs
- 7. Use of Forms and Reports Generation
- 8. Use of Control Structures, Procedures, Functions and View in PL/SQL
- 9. Implement Triggers and Cursors
- 10. Experiment on Networked Databases
- 11. Study of Database Administration
- 12. Database Design and Implementation (Case Study)

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B.Tech Degree Programme Curriculum

Regulations – 2012

Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering

Semester V

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	С
CS301	Computer Graphics	3	0	0	3
CS302	Digital Signal Processing Fundamentals	3	0	0	3
CS303	Formal Languages and Automata Theory	3	0	0	3
CS304	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
CS903	Data Mining and Data Warehousing	3	0	0	3
CS910	XML and Web Services	3	0	0	3
CS305	Computer Graphics Laboratory	0	0	3	2
CS306	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	0	0	3	2
CS307	Computer Networks Laboratory	0	0	3	2
TOTAL		18	0	9	24

CS301 COMPUTER GRAPHICS

2D PRIMITIVES

Coordinate Systems - Elements of pictures created in computer graphics – Graphics input primitives and devices – OpenGL basic Graphics primitives – Output primitives – Line, Circle and Ellipse drawing algorithms – Attributes of output primitives - Line drawings in OpenGL - Display Technologies

2D GEOMETRIC TRANSFORMATIONS

2D Viewing – Window-Viewport Transformation – Two dimensional Geometric transformations - Line, Polygon, Curve and Text clipping algorithms - 2D Geometric Transformations using OpenGL

3D GRAPHICS

Parallel and Perspective projections - Three dimensional object representation -Polygons, Curved lines, Splines, Quadric Surfaces – Visualization of data sets – 3D Transformations - Viewing - Visible surface identification - Color Models -**Graphics** Programming

MULTIMEDIA BASICS

Introduction and Definitions – Applications – Elements – Animations – Compression – Types of Compressions: Lossless – Lossy – Video compression – Image Compression - Audio compression - Media Representation and File format -Multimedia data structures: KD Trees – R trees

MULTIMEDIA AUTHORING AND APPLICATIONS

Creating interactive multimedia – Multimedia Authoring Systems – Video on Demand - Virtual Reality - Augmented Reality - Content based retrieval -Multimedia for portable devices

Total: 45 Periods

TEXT BOOKS

1. Donald D. Hearn, M. Pauline Baker and Warren Carithers, "Computer Graphics with OpenGL", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.

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2. Ze-Nian Li and Mark S.Drew, "Fundamentals of Multimedia", First Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

- 1. F.S.Hill and Stephen M Kelley, "Computer Graphics using OPENGL", Third Edition, Prentice Hall, 2007.
- 2. Prabhat K Andleigh, Kiran Thakrar, "Multimedia Systems Design", First Edition, PHI, 2007.
- 3. Ralf Steinmetz and Klara, "Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications", Pearson Education, 2004.
- 4. Peter Shirley, "Fundamentals of Computer Graphics", Third Edition, A K Peters, 2009.

INTRODUCTION

Classification of Systems: Continuous, discrete, linear, causal, stable, dynamic, recursive, time variance; classification of signals: continuous and discrete, energy and power; mathematical representation of signals; spectral density; sampling techniques, quantization, quantization error, Nyquist rate, aliasing effect. Digital signal representation.

DISCRETE TIME SYSTEM ANALYSIS

Z-transform and its properties, inverse z-transforms; difference equation – Solution by z-transform, application to discrete systems - Stability analysis, frequency response – Convolution – Introduction to Fourier Transform– Discrete time Fourier transform.

DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM & COMPUTATION

DFT properties, magnitude and phase representation - Computation of DFT using FFT algorithm – DIT & DIF - FFT using radix 2 – Butterfly structure

DESIGN OF DIGITAL FILTERS

FIR & IIR filter realization – Parallel & cascade forms. FIR design: Windowing Techniques – Need and choice of windows – Linear phase characteristics. IIR design: Analog filter design - Butterworth and Chebyshev approximations; digital design using impulse invariant and bilinear transformation - Warping, prewarping - Frequency transformation.

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS

Introduction – Architecture of one DSP processor– Features – Addressing Formats – Functional modes - Introduction to Commercial Processors

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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- 1. J.G. Proakis and D.G. Manolakis, 'Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms and Applications', Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009.
- 2. S.K. Mitra, 'Digital Signal Processing A Computer Based Approach', Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2006.

REFERENCES

- 1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schafer and John R. Buck, 'Discrete Time Signal Processing', Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Emmanuel C Ifeachor and Barrie W Jervis ,"Digital Signal Processing A Practical approach" Pearson Education, Second edition, 2002.
- 3. B. Venkataramani, M. Bhaskar, 'Digital Signal Processors, Architecture, Programming and Applications', Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
- 4. S.Salivahanan, A.Vallavaraj, C.Gnanapriya, "Digital Signal Processing", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing, 2000.

CS303 FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY L T P C 3 0 0 3

REGULAR LANGUAGES

Finite Automata (FA) – Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) – Non-deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) – Finite Automata with Epsilon transitions - Regular Expression – FA and Regular Expressions – Pumping lemma for Regular languages - Equivalence and minimization of Finite Automata

CONTEXT FREE LANGUAGES

Context-Free Grammar (CFG) – Parse Trees – Ambiguity in grammars and languages – Equivalence of Parse trees and derivation - Normal forms for CFG - Definition of the Pushdown automata – Languages of a Pushdown Automata – Equivalence of Pushdown automata and CFG – Pumping lemma for CFL

CLOSURE PROPERTIES AND TURING MACHINES

Closure properties of Regular Sets: Complement and Intersection – Closure properties of CFL: Union, Concatenation, Kleene Closure, Intersection and Complement – Turing Machines – Language of a Turing machine – Turing machine as a computing device - Various techniques for construction of TMs – Equivalence of one tape and multi-tape Turing machines - Halting Problem - Stack Automata

UNDECIDABILITY

A language that is not Recursively Enumerable (RE) – An undecidable problem that is RE – Undecidable problems about Turing Machine – Rice theorem for Recursive and Recursively enumerable languages – Post's Correspondence Problem

RECENT TRENDS & APPLICATIONS

Matrix grammar – Programmed grammar – Random context grammar – Regular Control grammar – Lindenmayer systems – A glance on DNA computing and Membrane computing

Total: 45 Periods

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- 1. E.Hopcroft and J.D.Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory", Languages and Computation, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. Peter Linz, "An Introduction to Formal Language and Automata", Narosa Pub. House, Reprint 2000.

- 1. H.R. Lewis and C.H. Papadimitriou, "Elements of the theory of Computation", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. J. Martin, "Introduction to Languages and the Theory of Computation", Third Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2003.
- 3. Micheal Sipser, "Introduction of the Theory and Computation", Thomson Brokecole, 1997.

CS304 COMPUTER NETWORKS

INTRODUCTION

Layering and protocols – Internet Architecture – Networking devices – Modems, Routers, Switches, Gateways – Needs – Data Communication concepts – Data Transmission – Transmission media – Signal encoding techniques – Multiplexing – Spread spectrum and Channel access techniques – TDM – FDM

DATA LINK LAYER AND LAN

Link layer services – Framing – Error control – Flow control – Media access control – Ethernet – CSMA/CD – Token Ring – FDDI – Wireless LANs – CSMA/CA

NETWORK ROUTING

Circuit switching – Packet switching – Virtual circuit switching – Routing – IP – Global Address – Datagram Forwarding – Subnetting – CIDR – ARP – DHCP – RIP – OSPF – BGP – ICMP – IPv6 – Multicasting – PIM

TRANSPORT LAYER

Overview of Transport layer – UDP – TCP – Reliable byte stream – Connection management – Flow control – Retransmission – Congestion control – Congestion avoidance

APPLICATION LAYER

Principles of Application Layer Protocols – Web and HTTP – FTP – Telnet – Electronic Mail (SMTP, POP3, IMAP, MIME) – DNS – SNMP

Total: 45 Periods

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communications", Ninth Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
- 2. Larry L. Peterson, Bruce S. Davie, "Computer Networks: A Systems Approach", Fifth Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2010.

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- 1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross, "Computer Networking A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet", Fifth Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
- 3. Nader. F. Mir, "Computer and Communication Networks", Pearson Prentice Hall Publishers, 2010.

INTRODUCTION TO DATA WAREHOUSING

Evolution of Decision Support Systems - Data warehousing Components – Building a Data warehouse - Data Warehouse and DBMS Data Marts - Metadata -Multidimensional Data Model - OLAP Vs OLTP - OLAP operations - Data Cubes -Schemas for Multidimensional Database: Stars, Snowflakes and Fact Constellations

DATA WAREHOUSE PROCESS AND ARCHITECTURE

Types of OLAP Servers, 3–Tier Data Warehouse Architecture - Distributed And Virtual Data Warehouses - Data Warehouse Implementation, Tuning and Testing of Data Warehouse - Data Staging (ETL) Design and Development - Data Warehouse Visualization - Data Warehouse Deployment, Maintenance, Growth - Business Intelligence Overview- Data Warehousing and Business Intelligence Trends - Business Applications - Tools - SAS

INTRODUCTION TO DATA MINING

KDD Vs. Data Mining - Stages of the Data Mining Process - Task primitives - Data Mining Techniques - Data Mining Knowledge Representation – Data Mining Query Languages - Integration of a Data Mining System with a Data Warehouse – Issues: Data preprocessing – Data cleaning - Data transformation - Feature selection - Dimensionality reduction - Discretization - Mining Frequent Patterns - Association - Correlation

CLASSIFICATION AND CLUSTERING

Decision Tree Induction - Bayesian Classification – Rule Based Classification – Classification by Back propagation – Support Vector Machines – Associative Classification – Lazy Learners – Clustering - Partitioning methods - k-means -Hierarchical Methods - distance-based agglomerative and divisible clustering -Density-based Methods – expectation maximization - Grid Based Methods – Model-Based Clustering Methods – Constraint-based Cluster Analysis – Outlier Analysis

DATA MINING SOFTWARE AND APPLICATIONS

Mining complex data objects - Spatial Databases - Temporal Databases - Multimedia Databases - Time series and Sequence data; Text Mining – Graph Mining - Web Mining - Application and trends in Data Mining

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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- 1. Jiawei Han and Micheline Kamber, "Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, third edition, 2011, ISBN: 1558604898.
- 2. Alex Berson and Stephen J. Smith, "Data Warehousing, Data Mining & OLAP", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, Tenth Reprint 2007.
- 3. G. K. Gupta, "Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies", Easter Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

- 1. Mehmed kantardzic, "Data Mining Concepts, Models, Methods and Algorithms", Wiley Interscience, 2003.
- 2. Ian Witten, Eibe Frank, "Data Mining; Practical Machine Learning Tools and Techniques", third edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.
- 3. George M Marakas, "Modern Data Warehousing, Mining and Visualization", Prentice Hall, 2003.

CS910 XML AND WEB SERVICES

XML Fundamentals

Basics – XML Tree – Syntax – XML Elements – Attributes – Validation – XML Viewing – CSS – XSLT – XML Namespace – CDATA - XML Parser – DOM – XML to HTML – Applications

XML Technology

XML Essentials – Schema – XML Design Techniques – Security – Transformation – Query – XML Components – XML Processing – XML Publishing

Web Services Fundamentals

RPC concepts – RMI Implementation – Concepts and Use of Web Services - Web Service Architecture - JAX-RPC – XML-RPC - Web Services Platform: SOAP – UDDI – WSDL – Simple Web Service Creation – Deployment

Web Services Development and Deployment

XML Web Services Standards – AXIS2 Framework - SOAP Messages – Life Cycle of a Message – Message Exchange Patterns – Handling of SOAP Messages - AXIS2 Clients and Services – SOAP Messages with Attachments – Applications

DEPLOYMENT PLATFORM ARCHITECTURAL MODELS

AXIS2 Requirements – Architecture – Information Model – XML Processing Model – SOAP Message Processing Model – Deployment Model – Client Communication with Web Services – Transports – Code Generation – Data Binding – Modules – Handlers – SOAP Faults

Total: 45 Periods

Text Books

- 1. Gustavo Alonso, Fabio Casati, Harumi Kuno, Vijay Machiraju, "Web Services - Concepts, Architectures and Applications", Springer Verlag, 2010.
- 2. Ron Schmelzer, "XML and Web Services Unleashed", Sams, 2002.

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Reference Books

- 1. Frank. P. Coyle, XML, Web Services And The Data Revolution, Pearson Education, 2002.
- 2. Eric Newcomer, "Understanding Web Services: XML, WSDL, SOAP and UDDI", Addison Wesley Professional, 2002.
- 3. David A. Chappell and Tyler Jewell, "Java Web services", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2002.
- 4. Anne Thomas Mannes, "Web Services: A Manger's Guide", Addison Wesley Professional, 2003.
- 5. http://www.w3schools.com
- 6. http://www.w3.org
- 7. http://axis.apache.org/axis2/java/core/docs/toc.html

CS305 COMPUTER GRAPHICS LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 3 2

Implement the exercises from 1 to 4 using C/OpenGL/Java

- 1. Implementation of Algorithms for drawing 2D Primitives -Line (DDA, Bresenham) – all slopes Circle (Midpoint)
- 2. 2D Geometric transformations -Translation Rotation Scaling Reflection Shear Window-Viewport
- 3. Composite 2D Transformations
- 4. Liang Barsky Line Clipping

Implement the exercises from 5 to 7 using OpenGL

- 5. 3D Transformations Translation, Rotation, Scaling
- 6. 3D Projections Parallel, Perspective
- 7. Creating 3D Scenes
- 8. Compression Algorithms To implement text and image compression algorithms
- 9. Image Editing and Manipulation Basic Operations on image using any image editing software, Creating gif animated images, Image optimization
- 10. 2D Animation To create Interactive animation using any authoring tool

CS306 DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LABORATORY L

USING DSP TRAINER

- 1. Study of various Addressing modes of DSP with simple programming examples using TMS320C5X, TMS320C67XX, ADSP 21XXX, BF53X
- 2. Implementation of Linear and Circular Convolution
- 3. Sampling of Input Signal and Display
- 4. Waveform Generation
- 5. Calculation of FFT
- 6. Implementation of FIR and IIR Filters

USING MATLAB

- 1. Linear and Circular convolution of two sequences
- 2. Noise cancellation of Signal
- 3. Long Sequence convolution (Overlap add & save method)
- 4. Design of FIR Filters
- 5. Design of IIR Filters
- 6. Calculation of FFT of a Signal

CS307 COMPUTER NETWORKS LABORATORY L T P C

- 1. Familiarization with configuring and installing a LAN
- 2. Learn to use basic networking commands like ipconfig, ping, arp, rarp, TCP Dump, Netstat, TraceRoute
- 3. Simple Chat Program using TCP Sockets
- 4. Simulation of HTTP Protocol using TCP Sockets
- 5. Simulation of Sliding Window Protocol using TCP Sockets
- 6. Simulation of DNS using UDP Sockets
- 7. Simulation of Ping using Raw Sockets
- 8. Learn to use commands like Develop applications and understand the behavior of TCP Options
- 9. Study of TCP/UDP performance using OPNET tool
- 10. Performance comparison of MAC protocols using OPNET tool
- 11. Performance comparison of Routing protocols using OPNET tool
- 12. Study and configure functionalities of a router and switches (or by simulation)

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	С
CS401	Mobile and Pervasive Computing	3	0	0	3
EE956	Wireless and Sensor Networks	3	0	0	3
CS911	Cloud Computing and Services	3	0	0	3
CS961	Cryptography and Network Security	3	0	0	3
CS403	Mobile and Pervasive Computing Laboratory	0	0	3	2
CS404	Project Phase - I	0	0	8	4
TOTAL		12	0	11	18

Semester VII (Regulations 2008)

MOBILE NETWORKS

Overview of Wireless Communication – Media Access Control – SDMA, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA – Generation of Cellular Wireless Networks – GSM – Architecture – Protocols – Connection Establishment – Frequency Allocation – Localization – Handover – Security – GPRS

WIRELESS NETWORKS

Wireless LANs and PANs – IEEE 802.11 Standard – Architecture – Services – Network – Emerging technologies – Piconet - Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, WiMAX, 3G, WATM – Mobile IP protocols – WAP push architecture – WML Scripts and Applications

ROUTING AND MOBILITY MANAGEMENT

Mobile IP – DHCP – Handoff in wireless mobile networks – Handoff schemes – Location management in cellular networks – Mobility models – Location and Tracking management schemes – Time, Movement, Profile and Distance based update strategies – ALI technologies - Routing in Mobile Ad-hoc Networks - TCP Improvements - TCP over 2.5/3G

TRANSPORT AND APPLICATION LAYERS

Mobile TCP – WAP – Architecture – WWW Programming Model – WDP – WTLS – WTP – WSP – WAE – WTA Architecture – WML – WML Scripts

PERVASIVE COMPUTING

Pervasive computing Principles – Characteristics – Infrastructure –Interaction Transparency – Context Aware – Applications – Device Technology – Hardware, Human-machine Interfaces, Biometrics, and Operating systems – Device Connectivity – Protocols, Security, and Device Management – Pervasive Web Application architecture –Access from PCs and PDAs – Access via WAP

Total: 45 Periods

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", Second Edition, Pearson, 2009.
- 2. Frank Adelstein, Sandeep KS Gupta, Golden Richard, "Fundamentals of Mobile and Pervasive Computing", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, 2005.

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- 3. Asoke Talukder, Hasan Ahmed, Rupa Yavagal, "Mobile Computing: Technology, Applications and Services Creation", Second Edition, TMH, 2010.
- 4. Jochen Burkhardt, "Pervasive Computing: Technology and Architecture of Mobile Internet Applications", Addison- Wesley Professional; 3rd edition, 2007.

- 1. William Stallings, "Wireless Communication and Networks", Pearson Education, 2009.
- 2. Uwe Hansmann, Lothar Merk, Martin S. Nicklons and Thomas Stober, Principles of Mobile Computing", Springer, New York, 2003.
- 3. Ivan Stojmenovic, "Handbook of Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing", Wiley, 2006.
- 4. Stefan Poslad, "Ubiquitous Computing: Smart Devices, Environments and Interactions", Wiley, 2009.

EE956 WIRELESS AND SENSOR NETWORKS

Introduction to Sensor Networks - Unique constraints and challenges - Advantage of Sensor Networks - Applications of Sensor Networks - Cellular and Mobile Adhoc NETworks (MANETs) - Enabling technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks – Key Definitions of Sensor Networks – Collaborative Processing.

Architectures

Sensor Node Hardware and Network Architecture: Single-Node Architecture -Hardware components & Design constraints - Operating Systems and Execution Environments - Network architecture - Physical Layer and Transceiver Design Considerations - Optimization goals and figures of merit - Design principles for WSNs - Service interfaces of WSNs - Gateway concepts.

Networking Sensors

Sensor Management Network Protocols - MAC Protocols - Issues in designing MAC Protocol for WSNs - Classification of MAC Protocols - S-MAC Protocol - B-MAC protocol - IEEE 802.15.4 standard - Zig Bee - Dissemination protocol for large sensor network - Routing protocols: Issues in designing routing protocols - Classification of routing protocols - Energy-efficient routing - Unicast - Broadcast - Multicast - Geographic routing.

Infrastructure Establishment

Topology control - Clustering - Time Synchronization - Deployment and Configuration: Localization and positioning - Coverage and connectivity - Single-hop and multi-hop localization - Self configuring localization systems - Roles of Sensor Nodes and Utilities – Sensor Tasking and Control.

Sensor Network Platforms and Tools

Data Storage and Manipulation: Data Centric and Content Based Routing -Compression Technologies for WSN - Data Aggregation Technique - Applications: Detecting unauthorized activity using a Sensor Network - WSN for Habitat Monitoring - Operating Systems for Wireless Sensor Networks - Introduction to TinyOS and nesC - Berkeley Motes - Programming Challenges - Node Level Software Platforms - Node Level Simulators - State-centric Programming.

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Text Books

- 1. Holger Kerl, Andreas Willig, "Protocols and Architectures for Wireless Sensor Networks", John Wiley & Sons, 2005.
- 2. Feng Zhao, Leonidas Guibas, "Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach", Elsevier, 2007.

Reference Books

- 1. Anna Hac, "Wireless Sensor Network Designs", John Wiley, 2003.
- 2. Bhaskar Krishnamachari, "Networking Wireless Sensors", Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- 3. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, "Adhoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols", Prentice Hall, 2004.
- 4. Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli and Taieb Znati, "Wireless Sensor Networks Technology, Protocols, and Applications", John Wiley, 2007.
- 5. Wayne Tomasi, "Introduction to Data Communication and Networking", Pearson Education, 2007.

CS911 CLOUD COMPUTING AND SERVICES

INTRODUCTION

Cloud definition, benefits, usage scenarios - History of Cloud Computing - Cloud Architecture - Types of Clouds - Business Models around Clouds – Major Players in Cloud Computing - Issues in Clouds - Eucalyptus - Nimbus - Open Nebula - Cloud Sim

CLOUD SERVICES

Types of Cloud services: Software as a Service - Platform as a Service – Infrastructure as a Service - Database as a Service - Monitoring as a Service – Communication as a Service - Service providers - Google, Amazon, Microsoft Azure, IBM, Sales Force

COLLABORATION USING CLOUD SERVICES

Email Communication over the Cloud - CRM Management - Project Management -Event Management - Task Management - Calendar - Schedules - Word Processing -Presentation - Spreadsheet - Databases - Desktop - Social Networks and Groupware

VIRTUALIZATION FOR CLOUD

Need for Virtualization – Pros and cons of Virtualization – Types of Virtualization – System Vm, Process VM, Virtual Machine monitor – Virtual Machine properties -Interpretation and binary translation, HLL VM - Hypervisors – Xen, KVM, VMWare, Virtual Box - Hyper-V

SECURITY, STANDARDS AND APPLICATIONS

Security in Clouds: Cloud security challenges – Software as a Service Security, Common Standards: The Open Cloud Consortium – The Distributed management Task Force – Standards for application Developers – Standards for Messaging – Standards for Security, End user access to cloud computing, Mobile Internet devices and the Cloud

Total: 45 Periods

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- 1. John Rittinghouse & James Ransome, "Cloud Computing, Implementation, Management and Strategy", CRC Press, 2010.
- 2. Michael Miller, "Cloud Computing: Web-Based Applications That Change the Way You Work and Collaborate". Que Publishing, August 2008.
- 3. James E Smith, Ravi Nair, "Virtual Machines", Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2006.

- 1. David E.Y. Sarna, "Implementing and Developing Cloud Application", CRC press 2011.
- 2. Lee Badger, Tim Grance, Robert Patt-Corner, Jeff Voas, "Draft cloud computing synopsis and recommendations", NIST, May 2011.
- 3. Anthony T Velte, Toby J Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, "Cloud Computing : A Practical Approach", Tata McGraw-Hill 2010.
- 4. Haley Beard, "Best Practices for Managing and Measuring Processes for Ondemand Computing, Applications and Data Centers in the Cloud with SLAs", Emereo Pty Limited, July 2008.
- 5. G.J.Popek, R.P. Goldberg, "Formal Requirements for Virtualizable Third Generation Architectures", Communications of the ACM, No.7 Vol.17, July 1974.

INTRODUCTION

Security trends – Attacks and Services – Classical Crypto Systems – Different types of Ciphers – LFSR sequences – Basic Number theory – Congruence Modulo – Chinese Remainder theorem – Modular exponentiation – Fermat and Euler's theorem – Secure programs – Non-malicious Program Errors – Viruses — Controls against Program Threat – Control of Access to General Objects – User Authentication – Good Coding Practices – Open Web Application Security Project

ENCRYPTION TECHNIQUES

Simple DES – Differential Crypto Analysis – DES – Modes of operation – Triple DES – AES – RC5, RC4 – RSA – Attacks – Primality test – Factoring

KEY EXCHANGE AND AUTHENTICATION TECHNIQUES

Discrete Logarithms – Computing discrete logarithms – Diffie–Hellman key exchange – Elliptic curve cryptography Key exchange – Elgamal Public Key Cryptosystems – Message Authentication codes – Hash functions – Hash algorithms – Secure Hash – Birthday attacks – MD5 – Authentication protocols – Digital signatures – RSA, DSA

NETWORK SECURITY AND STANDARDS

Public Key Infrastructure – Kerberos – X.509 – IPSec – Virtual Private Networks – E–Mail Security – PGP and PEM – Web Security – Secured DNS – SSL, TLS and SET – CoBIT Framework – Compliances – Credit Card Applications – GLBA – Standards – ISO 27000

OPERATING SYSTEMS AND DATABASE SECURITY

Trusted Operating systems – Security models – Designing trusted OS – Assurance – Database Security – Multi-level databases – Multi-level security

Total: 45 Periods

TEXT BOOKS

1. Wade Trappe, Lawrence C Washington, "Introduction to Cryptography with Coding Theory", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

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- 2. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice", Fifth Edition, Prentice Hall, 2010.
- 3. Matt Bishop, "Computer Security: Art and Science", Pearson Education Inc., 2003.

- 1. Charles Pfleeger, Shari Lawrence Pfleeger, Devin N Paul, "Security in Coding", Pearson, 2007.
- 2. Wenbo Mao, "Modern Cryptography Theory and Practice", Pearson, 2004.

CS403 MOBILE AND PERVASIVE COMPUTING LABORATORY L T P C 0 0 3 2

- 1. Develop mobile applications using J2ME environment and test it
- Simulation of applications to access web sites using Microsoft Windows Mobile .net environment
- Implementation of playing games and photo sharing applications using BREW (Binary Runtime Environment for Wireless Toolkit)
- Simulation of Infotainment (news, weather forecasts etc) using WAP, WML Scripts
- 5. Pervasive devices connectivity Using of server side programming in Java
- 6. Write web application via WAP phones
- 7. Develop simple applications for Android mobile devices
- 8. Develop an android application to access a Web service